City and state: Houston, TX

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT

for the Southern District of Texas

United States Courts Southern District of Texas FILED

FEB 1 4 2020

In the Matter of the Search of  (Briefly describe the property to be searched or identify the person by name and address)  Priority Mail Parcel 9505515464730043257012, originating in San Benito, TX Addressed to: 3373  Battlebell Rd, Lot H, Baytown, TX 77521	) Case N	David J. Bradley, Clerk of Cour To. H2 0 - 0 3 0 4 N
•	OR A SEARCH WA	ARRANT
I, a federal law enforcement officer or an attorneralty of perjury that I have reason to believe that on property to be searched and give its location. Priority Mail Parcel 9505515464730043257012, origin Baytown, TX 77521 being held by USPIS at 4600 Ald	the following person nating in San Benito,	or property (identify the person or describe the TX Addressed to: 3373 Battlebell Rd, Lot H,
located in the Southern District of person or describe the property to be seized):	Texas	, there is now concealed (identify the
Contraband, controlled substances, narcotics, narcoti	cs paraphernalia and	/or drug proceeds.
The basis for the search under Fed. R. Crim. P.  evidence of a crime;  contraband, fruits of crime, or other its  property designed for use, intended for  a person to be arrested or a person who	ems illegally possesse r use, or used in comr	ed; nitting a crime;
The search is related to a violation of:		
Code Section 21 U.S.C 841(a)(1)	Offens	e Description
The application is based on these facts:		
The facts to support a finding of probable cause	are contained in the	attached Affidavit and made a part hereof.
Continued on the attached sheet.  Delayed notice of days (give exact under 18 U.S.C. § 3103a, the basis of which		
	-	Applicant's signature
	Ange	ela M. Daniel, U.S. Postal Inspector  Printed name and title
Sworn to before me and signed in my presence.		
Date: 2-14-70		ull

Judge's signature

Andrew M. Edison, U.S. Magistrate Judge

Printed name and title

## UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS HOUSTON DIVISION

In the Matter of the Search of:	§	
	§	
United States Postal Service Priority Mail	§	Case Number:
Parcel 9505515464730043257012	§	
	§	

## AFFIDAVIT IN SUPPORT OF SEARCH WARRANT

- I. Angela M. Daniel, being duly sworn, state the following:
- 01. I am employed as a United States Postal Inspector and I am currently assigned to the Houston Division Narcotics Team. I have been employed by the United States Postal Inspection Service for the past six (6) years. I have received training by the US Postal Inspection Service (USPIS) in the investigation of controlled substances or narcotics proceeds being transported through parcel delivery services.
- O2. I also rely upon the training and experience of other members of the USPIS Houston Division Narcotics Team. The team is comprised of six (6) members, five (5) of whom have been assigned to narcotics investigations for at least five (5) years. During that time, the USPIS Houston Division Narcotics Team has intercepted in excess of five thousand (5,000) parcels which were found to have contained controlled substances or the proceeds of controlled substance sales or moneys furnished or intended to be furnished in exchange for controlled substances.

- O3. Experience and drug trafficking intelligence information gathered by the USPIS have demonstrated that the U. S. Postal Service Express Mail and Priority Mail are frequently utilized by drug traffickers for shipping controlled substances or the proceeds of controlled substance sales or moneys furnished or intended to be furnished in exchange for controlled substances. Use of Express Mail and Priority Mail are favored because of the speed (Express Mail overnight; Priority mail two day delivery), reliability, free telephone and Internet package tracking services, as well as the perceived minimal chance of detection. Express Mail and Priority Mail were originally intended for urgent, business to business, correspondence. Intelligence from prior packages, which were found to contain controlled substances or the proceeds of controlled substance sales or moneys furnished or intended to be furnished in exchange for controlled substances, has indicated that these parcels are usually addressed from an individual to an individual. Express Mail and Priority Mail are seldom used for individual to individual correspondence.
- 04. In an effort to combat the flow of controlled substances through the overnight delivery services, interdiction programs have been established in cities throughout the United States by the USPIS. These cities have been identified as known 'sources' of controlled substances. The USPIS conducts an ongoing analysis of prior packages mailed through overnight delivery services, which were found to contain controlled substances or proceeds/payments of controlled substance sales. The analysis of prior packages, which were found to contain controlled substances or the proceeds of controlled substance sales or moneys furnished or intended to be furnished in exchange for controlled substances, indicated that these parcels are usually sent from an individual to an individual. In the few cases when overnight delivery packages containing controlled substances or the proceeds of controlled substance sales or moneys furnished or

intended to be furnished in exchange for controlled substances, have displayed a business or company name, it has usually proven to be fictitious or used without the owner's knowledge and consent. Additionally, this analysis has established a series of characteristics which, when found in combination of two (2) or more, have shown a high probability that the package will contain a controlled substance or the proceeds of controlled substance sales or moneys furnished or intended to be furnished in exchange for controlled substances. Information collected by the USPIS has demonstrated that the presence of these characteristics is significant for delivery services, to include U. S. Postal Service Express Mail, Federal Express, and United Parcel Service. This profile includes, but is not limited to, the following characteristics: package mailed from or addressed to a narcotic source city; package has a fictitious return address; package addressee name is unknown at the destination address; package sender name is unknown at the return address; package has address information which is handwritten; package is mailed to or from a Commercial Mail Receiving Agency (CMRA); package is addressed from an individual to an individual; phone numbers listed on the package are not related to the listed parties or are not in service; packages are wrapped and/or heavily taped; frequency of the mailings is inconsistent with normal use absent a business relationship; and the ZIP Code from where the package is mailed is different than the ZIP Code used in the return address.

The USPIS analysis of prior drug packages mailed through overnight delivery services has consistently shown that the identification of 'source' cities has proven to be one of several reliable characteristics used in identifying suspect parcels. This analysis has also demonstrated that drug parcels originating from states other than source locations have been consistently found to contain 'designer' drugs, such as Ecstasy, GBL, GHB, Anabolic Steroids, and other similar controlled substances. Generally such 'designer drugs' are not organic and are the product of a laboratory process.

06.	This aff	idavit is	made in	support of	of an app	olicatio	on for a	Federal search warrant to se	arch
United	States	Postal	Service	(USPS)	Priority	Mail	Parcel	9505515464730043257012	(the
"Subject Parcel"), described more particularly as follows:									

Addressee:	3373 Battlebell Rd Lot H
	Baytown, TX 77521
Sender:	Beatrice Rocha
	106 N Indiana Ave
	Mercedes TX 78570
Size/Dimensions:	Flat Rate Box
	Approximately 12" x 3.5" x 14"
Postmarked:	February 12, 2020
Postmark City:	San Benito, TX 78586
Postage Amount:	\$15.05
Weight:	5 lbs. 10.2 oz.

- On January 6, 2020, McAllen Inspectors observed a young Hispanic female mail two suspicious parcels to an address in Houston, Texas from the Harlingen, Texas Post Office. Your affiant intercepted the suspect parcels and obtained a federal search warrant for both parcels. Upon execution of the search warrant, your affiant found the parcels contained a combined weight of approximately 5.18 kilograms of field-tested methamphetamine. A review of US Postal Service records identified four additional suspicious parcels mailed on January 6, 2020, but which were mailed from the Olmito, Texas Post Office, and destined to Baytown, Texas. A review of surveillance footage by Inspectors from January 6, 2020 at the Olmito, Texas Post Office identified the same young Hispanic female who mailed the parcels destined to Houston, Texas, and which contained field-tested methamphetamine, also mailed the parcels destined to Baytown, Texas. The parcels mailed from the Olmito Post Office by the young Hispanic female were destined to two addresses in Baytown, Texas. One of which is, 3373 Battlebell Rd, Lot H, Baytown, TX 77521, the destination address on the subject parcel.
- O8. Although, the January parcels destined to Baytown, Texas were not intercepted; McAllen Inspectors noted the young Hispanic female mailed four parcels from the Olmito, Texas Post Office and traveled to the Harlingen, Texas Post Office and mailed two parcels destined to Houston, which contained field-tested methamphetamine.
- On February 13, 2020, your affiant intercepted the subject parcel at the USPS North Houston Processing and Distribution Center (P&DC), located in Houston, TX. The recovered suspect parcel is Addressed to: 3373 Battlebell Rd, Lot H, Baytown, TX 77521; return address: Beatrice Rocha, 105 M Indiana Ave, Mercedes, TX 78570. During visual inspection, the subject parcel fit the characteristics of known parcels which in the past have contained illegal substances and/or proceeds.

- 10. On February 13, 2020, your Affiant reviewed available USPS records and determined the listed sender name was not valid. Your Affiant ran the sender and addressee information through known law enforcement databases. According to the law enforcement databases, the return address of: 105 M Indiana Ave, Mercedes, TX 78570 is a legitimate address, but an individual by the name 'Beatrice Rocha' is not known to reside there. Your Affiant ran the addressee information through the same law enforcement databases. According to the databases, the address of 3373 Battlebell Rd, Lot H, Baytown, TX 77521 is a legitimate address, but no Addressee name was listed. Your Affiant knows based upon training and experience that drug traffickers often utilize a fictitious return address and/or unknown sender name in an effort to conceal their identity and avoid detection by law enforcement. Further, your Affiant knows based on training and experience that the use of a fictitious return address and/or unknown sender name was a characteristic which was indicative of packages which, in the past, have contained controlled substances or the proceeds of controlled substances ales or moneys furnished or intended to be furnished in exchange for controlled substances.
- 11. On February 13, 2020, Your Affiant obtained the assistance of C. Reitz, Canine Officer with the Houston Police Department (HPD) and certified handler of canine "Bo". Officer Reitz and "Bo" are certified as a team in the detection of controlled substances. Officer Reitz and "Bo" received their certification through the National Narcotic Detector Dog Association (NNDDA). "Bo" has numerous hours of training in the detection of controlled substances such as Marijuana, Cocaine, Methamphetamine, and Heroin. "Bo" has successfully alerted on concealed controlled substances in numerous prior cases, which has led to the arrest of numerous suspects for drug law violations. "Bo" was certified on April 11, 2019. "Bo" was allowed to examine three (3) boxes which had been placed on the floor in an area known not to be contaminated with the odor of controlled substances. Two of the boxes were "dummy" boxes (boxes containing no controlled

substances) and the third one was the Subject Parcel. "Bo" conducted an exterior examination of all three (3) packages. Officer Reitz advised me that canine "Bo" had a positive alert to the presence of a controlled substance scent inside the subject parcel.

12. Based on the facts set forth above, there is probable cause to believe that the Subject Parcel contains one or more controlled substances, drug paraphernalia, proceeds of controlled substance sales or moneys furnished or intended to be furnished in exchange for controlled substances, and material relating to the distribution of same. In the past, all of the above factors have been indicative of packages which contained illegal controlled substances or the proceeds of controlled substance sales or moneys furnished or intended to be furnished in exchange for controlled substances. The package is currently in the custody of your Affiant. Affiant, therefore, seeks the issuance of a search warrant for the seizure of this parcel, and the contents contained therein and any other evidence, fruits of crime, and instrumentalities, in violation of Title 21, United States Code, Sections 841 (a) (1), 853 (f), and 881 (a)(6) and (b).

Angela M. Daniel U. S. Postal Inspector

Subscribed and sworn to before me at Houston, Texas, on this 1/4/ day of February 2020 and I find probable cause.

Andrew M. Edison

UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE